

## MOTOR NEURONE DISEASE ASSOCIATION PHD STUDENTSHIP AWARDS

### TERMS & CONDITIONS

#### Contents

Condition	Heading	Page
1	Funding Arrangements .....	2
2	Equipment.....	3
3	Ethical Considerations .....	3
4	Personal Direction Of The Project.....	3
5	Recruitment And Employment Of Staff .....	3
6	Staff Management Responsibility.....	4
7	Termination Of Employment .....	4
8	Short Term Contracts And Redundancy .....	4
9	Parental And Other Long-Term Leave .....	5
10	Activation Of Grant.....	5
11	Change Of Terms Of Award .....	5
12	Changes To Conditions Of Grant.....	6
13	Early Termination Of An Award .....	6
14	Extension To Grants .....	6
15	Reporting On Grants.....	7
16	Site Visits And Progress Meetings .....	7
17	Publications, Presentations, Acknowledgments And Publicity .....	8
18	Patents, Copyright And Other Intellectual Property.....	9
19	MND Association Meetings.....	9
20	MND Association Case Studies .....	9
21	Dangerous Pathogens .....	9
22	Genetic Modification .....	10
23	Removal/Use Of Human Tissue .....	10
24	Animals .....	11
25	Scientific Integrity.....	12
26	Bullying And Harassment.....	12
27	Indemnity .....	12
Appendix 1: Intellectual Property Rights and Commercial Activities.....		13

All our Terms and Conditions are extremely important, but we would ask you to pay particular attention to conditions 1.1-1.8 Funding arrangements; 10.1-10.4 Activation of Grant; 11.1-11.3 Changes of Terms of Award; 15.1-15.3 Reports; 17.1-17.10 Publications, Presentations, Acknowledgements and Publicity.

## TERMS & CONDITIONS

All communication concerning grant applications and administration should be addressed to Natasha Rowe, Research Grants Co-ordinator, MND Association, Francis Crick House, 6 Summerhouse Road, Moulton Park, Northampton, NN3 6BJ. ([natasha.rowe@mndassociation.org](mailto:natasha.rowe@mndassociation.org))

### 1 FUNDING ARRANGEMENTS

- 1.1 Studentship grants are time limited. When the grant is approved, the total value awarded by the Board of Trustees of the Motor Neurone Disease Association (herein after the Association) is accrued by the Association, with the intention that the agreed amount of funding should be available for the agreed term of the grant. However, approval of funding for later years is subject to receipt from the grantee of all progress reports requested by the Association, whether as written documents or submissions through online systems, eg Researchfish. Written reports will be subject to review by the Association's Biomedical or Healthcare Research Advisory Panel (BRAP or HRAP) as appropriate.
- 1.2 If the budget is under-spent in any year, the Association can, at its discretion, give approval for the balance to be carried into the following year. Expenditure beyond the end date will only be permitted if authorised by the Association in advance. Requests must be made by submitting a *Grant Amendment Application Form*, at least eight weeks prior to the original completion date (see grant condition 11.2).
- 1.3 Studentship awards will cover the student stipend for an agreed period, generally either 36 or 42 months in total. The annual stipend will be set by the MND Association, as confirmed in the grant offer letter, and will normally be increased on an annual basis. The award will also cover research expenses and tuition fees (at UK student rates), all as defined in the grant offer letter. It is assumed that the usual equipment, facilities and materials are available at the institute where the work is undertaken.
- 1.4 The Association will not meet indirect or overhead costs of the institution such as general travel, finance services, staff facilities, staff development, public relations, publication costs, institutional libraries, routine secretarial work, personnel services, recruitment, stationery or contributions to general departmental costs. In exceptional circumstances some of these costs may be covered within a grant, providing they have been included at the time of application, are of direct relevance to the project and are fully justified.
- 1.5 Conference attendance: the Association will additionally provide a defined amount (as specified in the grant offer letter) towards the cost of conference attendance by the student. This may be used during the life of the project towards the costs of registration fees and travel. It cannot be used for subsistence costs, and can only be used for the costs of separate accommodation if the cost of conference registration or travel has been covered by another funder. **Invoices, receipts or other evidence of spending must be provided.** The student is encouraged to present their work if possible.
- 1.6 Studentship awards may be based at universities and other appropriate research institutes in the UK and Ireland. Applicants to be based in Ireland must apply for funding in British pounds sterling, submit invoices in sterling and accept payments in sterling.

- 1.7 Claims for reimbursement of actual project costs must be made six monthly in arrears through the research institution. All invoices *must* be accompanied with full details of amounts being claimed, eg stipend costs and a *detailed* breakdown of expenses, together with copy invoices for any amounts of £1,000 or over.

Payment of instalments at the end of each year and at the end of the project is conditional on receipt and approval of reports (see condition 1.1 and 15.1 and our *Payment and Reporting Guidelines*, sent with the grant offer letter).

Final claims must be received within three months of the end date of the studentship grant. If this is not possible the Association must be notified and reasons given, otherwise it may not be possible for such invoices to be honoured.

- 1.8 **Funding from other sources:** financial support for clearly defined aspects of a project from separate funding sources is permitted under Association grants. Such supplementary funding must be disclosed at the time of the grant application or at the time such funding is received.

## 2 EQUIPMENT

- 2.1 Equipment purchased with Association funds within the terms of the grant must not be modified or removed from the grantee's institution without the Association's permission. Should the principal investigator move to another institution during the tenure of the award, the Association reserves the right that the equipment be transferred with him/her following negotiation.
- 2.2 Items costing £3,000 or more (inclusive of VAT) must be offered back to the Association at the end of the project for re-allocation, if appropriate. If no alternative use can be identified, the Association will offer the equipment to the original grantee.

## 3 ETHICAL CONSIDERATIONS

- 3.1 It is the responsibility of the grantee to make due application for any ethical committee approval that may be required for all or part of the planned research. This should ideally be in place at the time of applying for funding.
- 3.2. Unless otherwise agreed, approvals must be received, and copies provided to the Association, prior to the grant commencing. If any changes to the project require revisions to the ethical approval, the Association must be kept informed.

## 4 PERSONAL DIRECTION OF THE PROJECT

- 4.1 It is expected that the grant holder will be actively engaged in directing the project. Continued use of Association funds during a prolonged absence of the grantee requires written Association agreement to continue the research under the direction of another qualified investigator, ideally obtained prior to the absence. The grantee or the Head of Department must submit a *Grant Amendment Application Form* to the Research Grants Manager with an explanation of the situation, providing details of the arrangements for conducting the research during their absence (see grant condition 11.2).

## 5 RECRUITMENT AND EMPLOYMENT OF STAFF

- 5.1 The host institution is required to notify the Association of all new and replacement staff appointed to the project who were not identified on the original grant application (see grant condition 11.2).

- 5.2 The Association does not act as employer and, therefore, in all cases where financial support is provided for the employment of staff, the host institution undertakes to issue a contract of employment in accordance with the provisions of the Employment Act 1996 and any other relevant Act relating to the conditions of employment.
- 5.3 The Association will not be responsible for claims under statute or at common law, nor will they indemnify the host institution against a claim for compensation or against any claims for which the institution may be liable as an employer or otherwise.

## **6 STAFF MANAGEMENT RESPONSIBILITY**

The host institution must accept full responsibility for:

- 6.1 The management, monitoring and control for all those staff (permanent, temporary and students) employed or involved in any research funded as a result of an Association grant;
- 6.2 The management, monitoring and control of all research work funded as a result of an Association grant. This includes the requirements in the guidelines set down by: Control of Substances Hazardous to Health (COSHH); the Advisory Committee on Dangerous Pathogens (ACDP); the Advisory Committee on Genetic modification (ACGM); research on human embryos and the Health and Safety at Work Act (and non UK equivalents) plus any other ethical and regulatory requirements as may apply.

## **7 TERMINATION OF EMPLOYMENT**

- 7.1 If the tenure of the appointment of staff recruited to work on the grant supported project continues beyond the period of the grant, the host institution will be solely responsible for all costs beyond the period of the grant. The Association accepts no liability for contracts and costs extending beyond the defined grant period.

## **8 SHORT TERM CONTRACTS AND REDUNDANCY**

- 8.1 The Association expects that the host institution will have a policy with regard to employees with short term contracts that is in compliance with current legislation. The Association will not meet any claims for unfair or constructive dismissal and will only consider requests for additional costs to meet claims for statutory redundancy equivalent payments that occur as a direct result of the cessation of the grant (this could be at the end of its normal term or as a result of its earlier termination). Consideration will be limited to the period of service rendered by the grant supported employee during the period of the grant only.
- 8.2 Where members of staff have been under contract to the host institution prior to the activation of the Association grant, the Association will not reimburse costs attributed to any prior commitment. This includes any redundancy payments due for service prior to the grant period.
- 8.3 The contract of employment offered must not extend beyond the termination of the grant (unless the host institution wishes to extend the contract at its own expense).

[Back to contents](#)

## 9 PARENTAL AND OTHER LONG-TERM LEAVE

- 9.1 The host institution will meet the cost of any long-term leave, other than holiday, and will ensure that all annual leave entitlement is taken within the grant period. Long-term leave may include maternity, paternity or long-term sick leave.
- 9.2 Maternity or paternity leave (or similar) is the responsibility of the host institution employing staff undertaking an Association project. Leave will be provided according to the host institution's local terms and conditions of employment. The costs of such leave are the responsibility of the host institution and are not provided for by the Association.
- 9.3 If an Association funded employee or student is due to take any planned long-term leave, the grant holder should inform the Association of the dates in advance. This will enable discussion to decide whether the grant should be suspended for the period of absence until full time employment can be resumed (see grant conditions 4 and 11.2). If unplanned long-term leave occurs, the grant holder or the Head of Department should contact the Association as soon as possible to discuss the situation with the Research Grants Manager.

## 10 ACTIVATION OF GRANT

- 10.1 Supervisors should recruit and nominate the student of their choice. **The CV should be passed to the Association for final approval before the student's appointment is confirmed.** Students should hold a first or upper second class degree.
- 10.2 Grants are activated on receipt of a signed grant activation form. If, for any reason, the start date of the project is delayed after the form has been returned, the Association must be informed at once, a *Grant Amendment Application Form* completed, and a new start date agreed (see grant condition 11.2). If necessary, a revised grant activation form will need to be completed and returned.
- 10.3 If the grant does not start within six months of the original agreed start date, the Association may withdraw the grant offer. The grantee will have to reapply for funding in a future grants round, in competition with other applicants at the time.
- 10.4 Ethical Approval: Unless otherwise agreed, the Association must receive evidence that ethical approval (if required) is in place prior to the project starting. Payment of invoices will be delayed until evidence has been provided. It is the responsibility of the grantee to make due application for ethical approval and this should ideally be in place at the time of applying for funding.

## 11 CHANGE OF TERMS OF AWARD

- 11.1 Reallocation of funds from one expense heading to another, as detailed in the grant award letter, requires written permission from the Association.
- 11.2 Grantees will be required to complete a *Grant Amendment Application Form* detailing any and all proposed changes to the project. Applications must be submitted (where possible) at least eight weeks prior to the changes taking place. The Association must be kept informed at all time of any changes to the original grant.
- 11.3 Any request for major changes in the terms of a grant, eg for additional staff or equipment, must be made in the form of a new and separate grant application, which will be considered in competition with all other new applications at the next meeting of the BRAP or HRAP as appropriate.

## 12 CHANGES TO CONDITIONS OF GRANT

- 12.1 The Association reserves the right to update the **Terms and Conditions of Studentship Awards** at any time. If this occurs during the lifetime of a grant, the revised Terms and Conditions may be applied in place of those issued at the time of the original award. The most recent version of this document should always be accessible from [the Association's website](#).

## 13 EARLY TERMINATION OF AN AWARD

- 13.1 The Association reserves the right to terminate a grant at any time. Circumstances which might lead to termination include:

- Any breach in the terms and conditions under which the award was made.
- If the project has not started within six months of the agreed start date.
- The work is diverging markedly from the original approved project. **Grant holders must inform the Association and provide details, immediately they are aware of a change of research direction** (see grant condition 11.2). There may, however, be circumstances in which the change is acceptable on scientific grounds.
- Failure to submit adequate progress reports, or failure to submit information through an online reporting tool (eg Researchfish) when requested.
- Any serious and unresolvable problems identified by a site visit.
- Work has stopped on the grant, or the principal investigator has ceased to be actively involved in the project. The Association must be informed immediately if the situation arises (see grant condition 11.2).

The Association will endeavour to give 60 days prior notice before termination of a grant.

- 13.2 If a grant is terminated, the Association will meet costs properly and necessarily incurred under the grant up to the termination date. However, payments will not, in aggregate, exceed the amount of the grant remaining to be paid at the time of termination of the grant.
- 13.3 In the event of work being discontinued by the host institution, written notification must be sent to the Association, together with a report on the work carried out to date, setting out reasons for the termination. In this event a final claim is to be submitted within the terms of the award and the usual time limits.

## 14 EXTENSION TO GRANTS

- 14.1 It is the responsibility of the principal investigator to apply for further support before the end of the award period, if this is required. Applications for an extension of support may be considered in isolation or as a new application in competition with other applications at the time of applying (see grant condition 11.2).
- 14.2 Adequate time (at least eight weeks), should be allowed for an extension application to be processed and the Association accepts no responsibility for any costs incurred due to the failure of a grantee to make such an application in good time.

## 15 REPORTING ON GRANTS

- 15.1 The student is required to submit the following reports, countersigned by the supervisor and head of department:
- 15.1.1 **Annual progress reports:** these are due within four weeks of the anniversary of the start date, (see grant condition 1.1), using the Association annual report form, with figures and diagrams where necessary. A short summary in language intelligible to the lay reader (see grant condition 15.1.3) should be included for possible use in Association publications. Annual reports will be reviewed by the BRAP or HRAP as appropriate.
- 15.1.2 **Interim reports:** if the project is funded through the Association major donor scheme, or if advised by the Research Advisory Panel (RAP) that careful monitoring is required, the supervisor will be required to provide brief six monthly reports.
- 15.1.3 **Final report** this is due within six weeks of the end of the project using the Association's final report form. It should include a lay summary in language intelligible to the non-scientist reader. Grantees must avoid the use of jargon and technical language (eg phenotype, transgenic) and should pitch the lay summary at the level of a science feature in a broadsheet newspaper. Information from the final report may be used in Association publications.
- 15.1.4 The final instalment of the grant will be only paid after receipt of the final report and its approval by the appropriate Research Advisory Panel. Payment may be delayed further if reports are not submitted on time and/or if clarification is required.
- 15.2 **Thesis:** in addition to the final report the Association must receive an electronic copy of the thesis, when available.
- 15.3 **Online systems for grant outcomes reporting:** if requested, the grantee must also upload all relevant information via any online reporting tool used by the Association, eg Researchfish. This form of reporting may be requested by the Association in addition to the requirement for annual and final reports. The grantee may be asked to continue such online submissions up to five years after the grant has ended.
- 15.4 **Feedback to people with MND and/or Carers** – all grantees are encouraged to provide regular information on their research to be used in Association publications or circulated to interested supporters. Where volunteers are involved in research, grantees are required to provide regular feedback to the participants and the Association, in addition to annual reports and publications.

## 16 SITE VISITS AND PROGRESS MEETINGS

- 16.1 The officers of the Association reserve the right to visit the grantee's laboratory or office during the period of the project to discuss progress and welcome invitations to do so.
- 16.2 The grantee may be asked to attend six monthly progress meetings to discuss progress with Association representatives and donors. These may be arranged in conjunction with site visits.

[Back to contents](#)

## 17 PUBLICATIONS, PRESENTATIONS, ACKNOWLEDGMENTS AND PUBLICITY

- 17.1 Grantees are expected to seek publication of findings in refereed journals during and as soon as possible after conclusion of the project (subject to condition 18). The Association and the grantee jointly undertake to notify each other before published reference is made to the findings of the project and to reach agreement on the form of publication wherever possible.
- 17.2 Grantees must inform the Research Grants Team immediately when results from Association funded research are accepted for publication or presentation. The grantee must provide the Association with reprints, photocopies or electronic copies of the final version of any such publications.
- 17.3 **Open Access Policy**  
All peer reviewed papers directly arising from the grant must be made available through open access. These research papers should be available within the Europe PubMed Central (Europe PMC) repository as soon as possible, but definitely within six months of publication of the paper. Please see our [website](#) for more details.
- 17.4 **Posters: costs and accessibility**  
If Association funded research is accepted for presentation as a poster, the costs of poster production may be claimed as part of the consumables budget (to a maximum of £200 per grant). The poster must acknowledge the MND Association as a source of funding and should include the Association's logo. If possible, a copy of the poster should be made publicly available on an appropriate website after presentation. The Research Grants Team should be provided with a link to the website location or an electronic copy of the poster.
- 17.5 To ensure the long-term sustainability of income for research, and to reflect and maintain our reputation for funding research of the highest scientific excellence and of greatest relevance to MND, all opportunities to promote the Association must be pursued. The grantee and the host institution are obliged to co-operate with the charity over any publicity or fundraising activity arising from research funded by the Association. Where it is the main funder of the research, the Association reserves the right to lead on publicity.
- 17.6 Grantees and the host institution must notify the Association's communications office at least five working days in advance of any publicity arising from research wholly or co-funded by an Association grant, using [communications@mndassociation.org](mailto:communications@mndassociation.org). **Any press release or other material including reference to Association funded research must be approved by our communications office before it is released to the media.**
- 17.7 In any oral or written report or poster presentation relating to Association funded research, the author must acknowledge our support and display our logo where practical. All references to Association funded work placed on websites, electronic bulletin boards and similar must state clearly that the work is funded by the 'Motor Neurone Disease Association', giving the grant reference (as in the grant offer letter). Ideally a link should be included to the charity's website: [www.mndassociation.org](http://www.mndassociation.org)
- 17.8 Grantees must ensure that the Association's support is acknowledged in all publications, presentations and similar. It is essential for grantees to acknowledge that their research has been supported wholly or in part by the Association, either in the text or in a footnote. **The full grant reference must also be provided, as given in the grant offer letter.**
- 17.9 When speaking publicly and to representatives of the media about Association funded research, grantees and researchers should ensure they make it clear to the media and others that they should be presented as a 'Motor Neurone Disease Association funded



scientist'. Please note that researchers should consult our communications office before speaking to the media. [communications@mndassociation.org](mailto:communications@mndassociation.org)

- 17.10 There is a subtle but important difference between speaking as a 'Motor Neurone Disease Association funded scientist' and acting as a spokesperson for the Association. Representatives of the media may not always be aware of this difference. Researchers who speak to the media must ensure that their personal views are not misrepresented as being attributable to the MND Association. Our communications office can provide support in dealing with the media.

## **18 PATENTS, COPYRIGHT AND OTHER INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY**

- 18.1 If ideas, processes or products of potential commercial value are generated as a result of the project, the grantee must obtain the written consent of the Association before taking any steps to exploit the results commercially. The grantee accepts that the Association may require a share of financial gain in return for its consent. This restriction shall continue to bind the parties notwithstanding any termination of the grant. For further detail, please see Appendix 1 – Intellectual property rights and commercial activities.

## **19 MND ASSOCIATION MEETINGS**

- 19.1 Grantees are asked to make themselves or other appropriate research team members available to report on the project at Association meetings, fundraising events and occasionally at other times by invitation.
- 19.2 There may be occasions where the grantee or student will be asked to present their work at scientific and or healthcare professionals' meetings.
- 19.3 When speaking and presenting at Association events, grantees or other appropriate research team members are expected to make it clear in the presentation their funding connection with the Association.

## **20 MND ASSOCIATION CASE STUDIES**

- 20.1 Grantees are asked to make themselves available as case studies reflecting the work of the Association for the charity's wide-ranging communications and fundraising activities.

*When a project involves the use of items, 21, 22, 23 and/or 24 listed below, applicants must provide evidence with their proposal of approval by the relevant ethical or regulatory body. If such approval is pending at the time of application, activation of the grant will be conditional of provision of relevant documentation to the Association.*

*Non-UK institutions should comply with UK regulations, also referring to their national regulations, as required. If these are significantly different to regulations in the UK, the grantee must comply with the higher standards, seeking advice from Association staff as necessary.*

## **21 DANGEROUS PATHOGENS**

- 21.1 Grantees whose projects involve the use of dangerous pathogens must comply with the safeguards recommended by the Advisory Committee on Dangerous Pathogens (ACDP) in [their document](#) entitled "Management and operation of microbiological containment laboratories", updated 2019) available through the [Health & Safety Executive \(HSE\)](#).

[Back to contents](#)

## 22 GENETIC MODIFICATION

22.1 The [Genetically Modified Organisms \(Contained Use\) Regulations 2014](#) should be followed if any work involves genetic modification. These require laboratories that intend carrying out genetic modification for the first time to register with the [Health and Safety Executive](#). All such work is subject to risk assessment and according to the assessment some work may additionally require specific consent.

### 22.2 **Guidance from the Scientific Advisory Committee on Genetic Modification (SACGM)**

[Comprehensive guidance is available from the HSE](#), incorporating advice from the SACGM which was appointed by the Health and Safety Executive as part of its formal advisory structure. The guidance represents what is considered to be good practice by the members of the committee. Although it is not compulsory to follow this guidance, by doing so, you will normally be doing enough to comply with the law. Health and safety inspectors seek to secure compliance with the law and may refer to this guidance as illustrating good practice.

## 23 REMOVAL/USE OF HUMAN TISSUE

23.1 The Association expects that any procedures involving the use or removal of human tissue (including post-mortem tissue) will be carried out in accordance with the [Human Tissue Act 2004](#), the guidance issued by the Department of Health/Local Health Authority and that issued by the MRC (see [here](#) and [here](#)) for their grant-holders. See also this document from the MRC: [Human Tissue and Biological Samples for Use in Research: Operational and Ethical Guidelines](#)

23.2 In addition, when research projects involve the use of any human tissue, blood samples of other biosamples, grantees will be asked to state, in their final report, what happened to any remaining samples at the end of the project, ie whether they were disposed of, or if they will be used in another project.

Please refer to the specific [MRC guidance on disposal of human tissue](#).

23.3 Following the [guidance provided by the MRC](#), the Association expects researchers to use human tissue and cells from both sexes in their experimental design, unless there is a strong justification for not doing so.

### 23.4 **Samples from UK MND Collections** (formally the UK MND DNA Bank)

If the research involves the use of samples (eg DNA, cells) and/or data from the [UK MND Collections](#), the grantee will be required to apply for this separately.

The grant may not be activated unless the access to samples and/or data has been formally approved, so the application for access should be made in advance of the grant start date.

The grantee must agree to abide by the terms and conditions for sample use.

23.5 Within the annual reports, details will be required of the samples used and the outcomes of the research. This is in addition to reporting required as part of the terms and conditions for sample use.

[Back to contents](#)

### 23.6 **Embryonic stem cell research**

Approval of research on human embryos is only granted when it is viewed as necessary under strictly defined guidelines, outlined in the [Human Fertilisation and Embryology Act 2008](#).

Where work is subject to these guidelines; applications for all licences and certificates required under the act must be made directly to the [Human Fertilisation and Embryology Authority](#), through the host institution's normal channels.

Any use of cell lines derived originally from embryonic stem cells must be specified in the funding application. If the use of such cell lines was not part of the original workplan, the grantee must seek permission from the Association before such work is undertaken. Completion of a Grant Amendment Application Form may be required and the advice of the BRAP may be sought.

## 24 ANIMALS

- 24.1 Grantees are expected wherever possible to adopt procedures and techniques which avoid the use of animals. Where this is not possible, investigators are required to show that they will use only the minimum number of animals consistent with achieving a valid result in any experiment and that experimental protocols have been designed to minimise pain, suffering and distress. This condition applies to the use of animals for which a licence is not required.

Advice can be obtained from the [UK National Centre for the Replacement, Refinement and Reduction of Animals in Research \(the NC3Rs\)](#).

Please refer to their document titled: [Responsibility in the use of animals in bioscience research: Expectations of the major research councils and funding bodies](#)

Following the [guidance provided by the MRC](#), the Association expects researchers to use animals of both sexes in their experimental design, unless there is a strong justification for not doing so.

- 24.2 Where the work is subject to regulation by the Animals (Scientific Procedures) Act 1986, the provisions of the act must be observed with respect to both the spirit and letter of the law. Applications for all licences and certificates required under the act must be made to the Home Office direct through the host institution's normal channels. It is recommended that these channels include review by an animal care and use committee.

- 24.3 Any grant award made by the Association will be on the condition that no work which is controlled by the act will start until the necessary licences and certificates have been obtained.

### 24.4 Using animals to test potential drugs and other treatments

Where the research involves preclinical drug testing in animal models of ALS/MND researchers are expected to follow the guidelines (see below) resulting from two meetings: the European ALS/MND group held a meeting in 2006 and the guidelines were published in 2007<sup>1</sup>. A second international conference to improve the guidelines was held in 2009<sup>2</sup>.

<sup>1</sup> [Guidelines for the preclinical in vivo evaluation of pharmacological active drugs for ALS/MND: Report on the 142<sup>nd</sup> ENMC international workshop. \*Amyotrophic Lateral Sclerosis\* 2007; 217-223](#)

<sup>2</sup> [Guidelines for preclinical animal research in ALS/MND: A consensus meeting. \*Amyotrophic Lateral Sclerosis\*. 2010 11: 38-45.](#)

### 24.5 Reporting on work involving animals

Publication of the outcomes of work involving animals should comply with the [ARRIVE Guidelines](#) (Animal Research: Reporting of *In Vivo* Experiments), and these should also be taken into account when planning experiments, to ensure all relevant information is recorded accurately.

[Back to contents](#)

## **25 SCIENTIFIC INTEGRITY**

- 25.1 The Association will only provide funding if the host institution has a formal policy and/or procedures for dealing with scientific fraud. In the rare event of scientific fraud occurring, it is the responsibility of the institution to investigate any suspected case of fraudulent activity.
- 25.2 When submitting an application, the host institution and applicant(s) should inform the Association if there are any research misconduct allegations currently under investigation involving the applicant(s) or any other person named on the application, or if any allegation of research misconduct in respect of any such person has been upheld in the previous five years.
- 25.3 The host institution must notify the Association at the earliest opportunity of any allegations of research misconduct connected in any way with the grant or grant-related activities. The institution must keep the Association informed during any ensuing investigation and inform the Association of the outcome of the investigation into the misconduct as soon as it is known.
- 25.4 If fraud should be proven, the grant must be repaid in full to the Association forthwith.

## **26 BULLYING AND HARASSMENT**

- 26.1 The Association expects all people involved in our research to treat each other with dignity and respect. Bullying and harassment of any kind, in any context, is unacceptable. It is the host institution's responsibility to have adopted a formal policy that clearly sets out the standards of behaviour it expects from staff and the procedure for making and responding to complaints. We also expect the host institute to ensure that any sub-grantee or sub-contractor has an equivalent policy in place.
- 26.2 When submitting an application, the host institution and applicant(s) should inform the Association if any allegation of bullying or harassment has been upheld against the applicant(s) or any other person named on the application.
- 26.3 The host institution must notify the Association at the earliest opportunity of any decision to investigate formally an allegation of bullying and harassment against an individual named on or supported by an active grant. Allegations of bullying and harassment should be investigated in an impartial, fair and timely manner, ensuring the rights of employees involved are protected, and appropriate action must be taken. If the host institution is advised by the investigator(s) that a disciplinary procedure is warranted, we expect the institution to complete the disciplinary procedure such that a formal finding can be reached. The host institution should not enter into any agreement which prevents the Association being informed of the investigation's findings.

## **27 INDEMNITY**

- 27.1 The Association does not provide cover for negligent or non negligent harm for participants in Association funded studies. The host institution should ensure that local arrangements are in place should claims arise.

[Back to contents](#)

## **APPENDIX 1: Intellectual Property rights and commercial activities.**

As a charity, The MND Association is obliged to ensure that the outcomes of its funded research are applied for the public benefit. In some circumstances, this obligation may be best achieved through the protection of intellectual property resulting from the research and the facilitation of commercial exploitation of this intellectual property.

The term 'intellectual property' (IP) describes any work or invention that results from original creative thought. IP falls into different categories:

- Copyright - protects written, dramatic and artistic work, software, films, sound recordings and broadcasts
- Patents – protects technical inventions, novel products or processes
- Trademarks – distinguish the goods and services of one organisation from another
- Design rights – protects the visual appearance of products

Some of these protections need to be registered (trademarks, patents) and some do not (copyright, design rights). If the IP is not protected, another individual or organisation may copy the design or commercialise and sell the new invention without consent or payment.

**Therefore, for grants where MND Association funding may lead to the generation of intellectual property, the following additional conditions shall apply:**

- A1.1 The MND Association requires all grant-holding institutions to have strategies and procedures in place for the identification, protection, management and exploitation of intellectual property, including that resulting from funding by charities.
- A1.2 The institution should ensure that all persons in receipt of funding from the MND Association, or working on MND Association funded activity (including employees, students, visiting staff and sub-contractors), are employed or retained on terms that vest in the institution all intellectual property arising from funding by the MND Association.
- A1.3 The institution and the grant holders should notify the MND Association promptly in writing when IP arises from the grant. They should consult with the Association to determine the best course of action to achieve public benefit. They should take reasonable steps to ensure that such IP is protected, and not published or otherwise disclosed publicly prior to protection, whilst at the same time aiming to minimise the potential delays in publication.
- A1.4 The institution should seek the MND Association's consent before using, or authorising the use of, the intellectual property for any commercial purpose. Consent will not be unreasonably withheld, and the MND Association will only refuse an institution's request where it considers that the proposed commercial exploitation would run counter to its interests and charitable objectives.
- A1.5 As a condition of granting consent, the MND Association will require the institution or its recognised technology transfer company to negotiate appropriate revenue sharing terms, in accordance with advice from the Association of Medical Research Charities, and to adhere to a reasonable commercial strategy approved by the Association.
- A1.6 If the institution does not wish to protect, manage or exploit the IP, or fails to comply with the agreed strategy, the Association may direct the institution to take steps to protect the IP at the Association's expense or to transfer the IP to the Association.
- A1.7 If the institution wishes to use any third party (other than its recognised technology transfer company) to carry out its obligations with respect to IP, it must provide details to, and obtain prior written approval from, the Association.

[Back to contents](#)